#### **Early Vancouver**

#### **Volume Six**

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# 2011 Edition (Originally Published 1945)

Narrative of Pioneers of Vancouver, BC Collected During 1940-1945.

Supplemental to volumes one, two, three, four and five collected in 1931, 1932, 1934, 1939 and 1944.

#### **About the 2011 Edition**

The 2011 edition is a transcription of the original work collected and published by Major Matthews. Handwritten marginalia and corrections Matthews made to his text over the years have been incorporated and some typographical errors have been corrected, but no other editorial work has been undertaken. The edition and its online presentation was produced by the City of Vancouver Archives to celebrate the 125<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the City's founding. The project was made possible by funding from the Vancouver Historical Society.

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FURTHER CONVERSATION, 19 JULY 1940, WITH MR. WILLIAM KNIGHT MELLIS, 3228 VANNESS AVENUE, VANCOUVER, WHEN HE APPROVED OF CORRECTED DRAFT OF HIS CONVERSATION OF 2 JULY 1940.

#### THE "LEMON SQUASH." GRANVILLE STREET SOUTH. NORTH ARM ROAD: FIRST HOUSE.

Mr. Mellis said: "The first house on the North Arm Road, now Granville Street South, was on a bit of clearing about Sixty-seventh Avenue, and on the west side of the North Arm Road; we called it the 'Lemon Squash' because you could get a glass of beer there; officially the beer was lemon squash; it was a 'boot-legging joint,' about two hundred feet west of the North Arm Road. That was about 1889. I never was in it. There was not much forest down there; not much timber the other side of Fifty-seventh Avenue; Shannon. No heavy timber down there; kind of swampy; mostly cedar, some scattered ones; just the same as anywhere else; it depends upon the soil.

"They moved the 'Lemon Squash'; it is still standing; two-storey; I think it is now on Sixty-fifth, 1500 block, west side of Granville Street, north side of Sixty-fifth, and on the west corner of the lane behind Granville Street; it is a dwelling house." (No. 1511 West 65<sup>th</sup> Avenue.) "About half a block west of Granville Street."

#### SALMON.

(Looking at an early photograph of salmon lying deep on cannery floor) "I'll tell you what I have done. I've gone out in the river with my boat puller, thrown half the net out, started to pull it in again, and before we could get it in, had a load of salmon. Then, go back to the cannery, and the 'limit' would be perhaps two hundred and fifty; the cannery would take the 250, and we threw the rest into the sea. Millions of salmon have been thrown in the Fraser River that way."

# GRANVILLE STREET SOUTH. "THE SUMMIT." SUMMIT HILL. STEEP HILL.

"I was driving stage one day out the North Arm Road" (Granville Street) "when I made a remark that if they had put the road three or four blocks west they would have saved the 'Steep Hill'" (16<sup>th</sup> Avenue) "and the 'Summit'" (37<sup>th</sup> Avenue), "and saved the horses a lot of pulling, and the passengers a lot of time. There was a stranger on my stage, and he answered, 'You're right. I was on that survey, and made that very suggestion to the surveyors, but they would not listen; they said the government wanted the road to go straight, so they put it straight, hills and all."

MEMO OF CONVERSATION WITH MRS. M.M. BURWELL, 1058 NELSON, WIDOW OF HERBERT M. BURWELL, C.E. (BURWELL LAKE, ETC.), WHERE SHE LIVES WITH HER SISTER, MRS. (EXALDERMAN) CONNON, WHO, IN RESPONSE TO MY INVITATION, VERY GRACIOUSLY CALLED AT THE CITY ARCHIVES AND REMAINED AN HOUR OR MORE.

Before leaving I escorted her over the City Hall, from top to bottom, showing her the mace, and introduced the Mayor, Dr. Telford, to her.

#### HERBERT M. BURWELL, C.E. Dr. A.W.S. BLACK, MRS. (ALDERMAN) CONNON.

Mrs. Burwell: "Yes, Dr. Black was my father; yes, that's right, he was killed by being thrown from his horse on the Douglas Road; he was a Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons, Edinburgh, Scotland; he was thirty-eight when he was killed, and Mother was twenty-six, and was left with five children, the youngest of whom was not born for some months after my father's death. Mrs. Alderman Connon is my sister; she lived with me; we live together. All three of us" (Dr. Black's daughters) "were married at St. James' Church by the Rev. Father Clinton. I was born in New Westminster."

# H.M. BURWELL. LITTLE MOUNTAIN RESERVOIR, 1911.

"Here are a lot of my husband's papers and his photograph; you may have them. As you know, he did a great deal of engineering work about Vancouver, but 'Little Mountain' reservoir was the work in which he was very interested; conceived it, designed it, and built it. He was proud of Little Mountain reservoir. He had a lot of difficulty to contend with; some did not think it necessary, and all that sort of thing, but he said 'You will need it some day.' Some did not think so, but you see how it has turned out; he was right.

"Mr. Burwell was a great fisherman; he has some of his writings in *Rod and Gun*. He was a modest man; did not push himself; he was consulting engineer to the City of Vancouver for some years, but he could not get on with some of the aldermen, and gave it up." (The old story, meddling aldermen.)

#### "ROMANCE OF VANCOUVER."

"Morley, that man who is writing about the 'Romance of Vancouver' in the *Sun* newspaper; oh, pooh, it didn't happen" (as he writes of it) "that way at all."

Note: I did not ask Mrs. Burwell what she was referring to; there has been so much criticism of Morley's "romance" that the question was not necessary.

MEMO OF CONVERSATION WITH MR. THOMAS A. HOLLAND, 2618 COLUMBIA STREET, VANCOUVER, B.C., A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE INTERNATIONAL TYPOGRAPHICAL UNION, AND AT PRESENT ON THE STAFF OF THE VANCOUVER DAILY PROVINCE, WHO VERY KINDLY TELEPHONED THAT HE WAS BRINGING UP TO ME A RELIC OF SILVER CREEK, HOPE, B.C., 26 JULY 1940.

#### DEWDNEY TRAIL. HOPE-PRINCETON TRAIL. SILVER CREEK. DAN MCGILLIVRAY.

Mr. Holland (on arrival) said: "This piece of wood" (a piece of cedar, about eighteen inches long by six inches wide by one inch thick, partly decayed), "you can have; I give it to the citizens of Vancouver; you see, the carving on it is 'D. McGillivray July 6 1881.' This is the story.

"My wife, Mary A. Holland, daughter of Mr. M.G. Duquette, who lives with us, went on a vacation in the summer of 1938 to Silver Creek, three miles west of Hope, and our camp was, approximately, one quarter of a mile up Silver Creek, from the main Cariboo Highway; the largest tree thereabouts is an old cedar, and is situated in line with the ore chute of the present working mine, and directly in front of the present barn. I am not sure whether my father-in-law or my wife found the carving, but anyway, Dad" (Mr. Duquette) "cut it out of the cedar tree, out of the big cedar.

"I don't know what it means; perhaps you do. I presume as an old railway construction man myself, I know that in leisure hours folks so employed have a desire to always come back and see the results of their handiwork, and so they like to leave marks, and I suppose that Mr. McGillivray was motivated by exactly the same impulse. That's all I know about it."

# Memo of conversation over the 'phone with Mr. W.C. Ditmars, formerly of Armstrong and Morrison, now (his office) 744 West Hastings Street, Vancouver, 2 August 1940.

#### DAN MCGILLIVRAY.

Major Matthews (City Archivist): Mr. Ditmars, a Mr. T.A. Holland of 2618 Columbia Street called me on the 'phone the other day, and told me he had a piece of cedar wood which had been cut out of a cedar tree in 1938 by his father-in-law, Mr. M.C. Duquette, also of 2618 Columbia Street, and asked me if I wanted it.

I said "Yes," and he brought it up. It has letters carved on it with a penknife, "D. McGillivray, July 6<sup>th</sup>, 1881"; it was cut out of a huge cedar tree at Silver Creek, near Hope; I think that is on the Dewdney Trail. Do you know if Mr. McGillivray left any relatives; our files are very "weak" on that point?

Mr. Ditmars: "Oh, yes, why, Mrs. General J.A. Clark, and Mrs. Hobbs Fernie of the Jericho Country Club, and Mrs. Colonel R.M. Blair, and I think he had a son; he must have carved his name on that tree during C.P.R. construction."

# NEW WESTMINSTER WATER WORKS. FIRST PNEUMATIC HAMMERS. FIRST HYDRAULIC RIVETING MACHINE. "KING OF CONTRACTORS."

"When I first came to Vancouver, J.C. McLagan, editor and owner of the old *World* newspaper, used to call Dan McGillivray the 'King of Contractors.' He built the Mission Bridge, C.P.R., the one over the Fraser at Mission."